



Zinc-Alpha-2-Glycoprotein Human HEK293

Product Data Sheet

Type: Recombinant

Source: HEK293

Species: Human

Other names: ZA2G, ZAG, AZGP1, Zn-alpha-2-glycoprotein, Zn-alpha-2-GP, ZNGP1

Cat. No.:

RD172093100 (0.1 mg)

Description

Total 291AA, 33,5 kDa (computed). The AA sequence (14-291) is identical to Swiss-Prot-P25311 (AA18-295 mature Zinc-Alfa-2-Glycoprotein). THIRTEEN extra amino acid were fused with N-terminus (highlighted).

Introduction to the Molecule

Zinc-alpha-2-glycoprotein (ZAG) is found in body fluids such as serum, sweat, and seminal or breast cyst fluids. When it is part of an amino acid sequence, it is identical to the tumor-derived lipid mobilizing factor (LMF) a protein associated with the dramatic loss of adipose body stores in cancer cachexia, and has been shown to stimulate lipolysis by adipocytes in vivo and in vitro. It might influence the regulation of body weight and age-dependent changes in genetically influenced obesity. It also regulates melanin production via normal and malignant melanocytes. It has been classified as a novel adipokine, because it is produced by both white and brown fat adipocytes and may influence local autocrine by reducing the adiposity in cachexia.

Controlling ZAG/LMF's activity could be life-saving in the management of certain cancers and other cachexia-inducing conditions. Its role in body fat store homeostasis is important and should be studied further. ZAG exhibits a class I major histocompatibility complex (MHC) fold, but is a soluble protein rather than being anchored to plasma membranes. ZAG does not associate with alpha-2-microglobulin in humans. Like antigen-presenting MHC class I proteins, ZAG has an open apical groove and X-ray crystallography of human-derived ZAG revealed an unidentifiable electron density in a similar position to that occupied by antigenic peptides in classical MHC proteins in isoforms of CD1. This presumptive ligand is not a peptide and the groove is too small to hold a glycolipid such as is presented by CD1 isoforms. Occupancy by a ligand is probably crucial to ZAG's biological function. Despite all of the structural and biochemical evidence that ZAG binds a ligand, none has so far been found by extraction from protein isolated from biological fluids. This difficulty could be due to the lability of the ligand, heterogeneous, or readily lost during purification procedures. Knowing more about how ZAG interacts with the compounds it has been found to bind, both natural and artificial, will inform searches for the elusive ligand(s) and its/their role in ZAG's signaling function.

Research topic

Energy metabolism and body weight regulation, Oncology

Amino Acid Sequence

PGDYKDDDDK **PAG**QENQDGR YSLTYIYTGL SKHVEDVPAF QALGSLNDLQ FFRYNSKDRK SQPMGLWRQV EGMEDWKQDS
QLQKAREDIF METLKDIVEY YNDSNGSHVL QGRFGCEIEN NRSSGAFWKY YYDGKDYIEF NKEIPAWVPF DPAAQITKQK
WEAEPVYVQR AKAYLEEECP ATLRKYLKYS KNILDRQDPP SVVVTSHQAP GEKKKLKCLA YDFYPGKIDV HWTRAGEVQE
PELRGDLVHN GNGTYQSWV VAVPPQDTAP YSCHVQHSSL AQLVVPWEA S

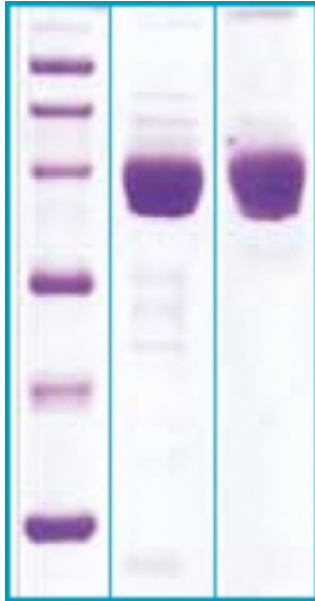
Source

HEK293

Purity

Purity as determined by densitometric image analysis: >90%

SDS-PAGE gel



12% SDS-PAGE separation of Human ZA2G

1. M.W. marker - 14, 21, 31, 45, 66, 97 kDa

2. reduced and heated sample, 10µg/lane

3. non-reduced and non-heated sample, 10µg/lane

Endotoxin

< 1.0 EU/ug

Formulation

Filtered (0,4 µm) and lyophilized in 0.5 mg/mL in 20mM TRIS, 50mM NaCl, pH 7.5

Reconstitution

Add deionized water to prepare a working stock solution of 0.5 mg/mL and let the lyophilized pellet dissolve completely.

Product is not sterile! Please filter the product by an appropriate sterile filter before using it in the cell culture.

Shipping

At ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store the product at the temperature recommended below.

Storage, Stability/Shelf Life

Store lyophilized protein at -80°C. Lyophilized protein remains stable until the expiry date when stored at -80°C. Aliquot reconstituted protein to avoid repeated freezing/thawing cycles and store at -80°C for long term storage. Reconstituted protein can be stored at 4°C for a week.

Quality Control Test

BCA to determine quantity of the protein.

SDS PAGE to determine purity of the protein.

LAL to determine quantity of endotoxin.

Applications

Cell culture and/or animal studies, ELISA, Western blotting

Note

This product is intended for research use only. The Certificate of Analysis is available on www.biovender.com

References to this Product

- Vanni H, Kazeros A, Wang R, Harvey BG, Ferris B, De BP, Carolan BJ, Hubner RH, O'Connor TP, Crystal RG. *Cigarette smoking induces overexpression of a fat-depleting gene AZGP1 in the human*. Chest. 2009 May;135 (5):1197-208
- Brettschneider J, Mogel H, Lehmensiek V, Ahlert T, Sussmuth S, Ludolph AC, Tumani H. *Proteome Analysis of Cerebrospinal Fluid in Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis (ALS)*. Neurochem Res. 2008 May 15;