

### Osteostat Human E. coli

#### **Product Data Sheet**

Type: Recombinant Cat. No.:

**Source:** E. coli RD172111100 (0.1 mg)

Species: Human

Other names: TNFS18, AITR Ligand

## Description

Total 139 AA. MW: 15.7 kDa (calculated). N-Terminal His-tag, 14AA (highlighted).

### Introduction to the Molecule

Osteostat is the cytokine that binds with TNFRSF18/AITR/GITR. It is important for interactions between activated T-lymphocytes and endothelial cells. It may modulate T-lymphocyte survival in peripheral tissues. Osteostat is expressed at high levels in the small intestine, ovary, testis, kidney and endothelial cells after stimulation by lipopolysaccha-rides.

Osteostat protein is present in human microvascular EC and is highly regulated by IFN-alpha and IFN-beta. Osteostat inhibits differentiation of osteoclasts from monocytic precursor cells. It suppresses the early stage of osteoclastogenesis via inhibition of macrophage factor-induced activator of NF-kappaB (RANK) expression in the osteoclast precursor cells. Osteostat does not inhibit lipopolysaccharide-induced RANK expression in monocytes and dendritic cells, or activation-induced RANK expression in T cells. Osteostat is a novel regulator of osteoclast generation and substantiates the endothelium in bone physiology.

### Research topic

Bone and cartilage metabolism

# **Amino Acid Sequence**

MRGSHHHHHH GMASTAKEPC MAKFGPLPSK WQMASSEPPC VNKVSDWKLE ILQNGLYLIY GQVAPNANYN DVAPFEVRLY KNKDMIQTLT NKSKIQNVGG TYELHVGDTI DLIFNSEHQV LKNNTYWGII LLANPQFIS

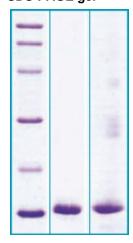
### Source

E. coli

# **Purity**

Purity as determined by densitometric image analysis: >95%

## SDS-PAGE gel



12% SDS-PAGE separation of Human Osteostat

- 1. M.W. marker 14, 21, 31, 45, 66, 97 kDa
- 2. reduced and heated sample, 5µg/lane
- 3. non-reduced and non-heated sample, 5µg/lane

**Endotoxin** 

< 1.0 EU/ug

#### **Formulation**

Filtered (0.4  $\mu$ m) and lyophilized in 0.5 mg/mL in 0.05 M Acetate buffer pH=4.0

#### Reconstitution

Add 0.1M Acetate buffer pH4 to prepare a working stock solution of approximately 0.5 mg/mL and let the lyophilized pellet dissolve completely. For conversion into higher pH value, we recommend intensive dilution by relevant buffer to a concentration of 10µg/mL. In higher concentrations the solubility of this antigen is limited. Product is not sterile! Please filter the product by an appropriate sterile filter before using it in the cell culture.

# **Shipping**

At ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store the product at the temperature recommended below.

#### Storage, Stability/Shelf Life

Store lyophilized protein at -20°C. Lyophilized protein remains stable until the expiry date when stored at -20°C. Aliquot reconstituted protein to avoid repeated freezing/thawing cycles and store at -80°C for long term storage. Reconstituted protein can be stored at 4°C for a limited period of time; it does not show any change after one week at 4°C.

### **Quality Control Test**

BCA to determine quantity of the protein. SDS PAGE to determine purity of the protein. LAL to determine quantity of endotoxin.

# **Applications**

Western blotting

#### Note

This product is intended for research use only.

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